



TOPIC: UFOs & Aliens: Fact, Fiction, or What?

- 1. Overview of Topic**
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- 3. UFO's and the Universal Laws of Physics**
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1. Overview of Topic

- a. Reports of UFOs and aliens go back hundreds, even thousands of years, with reports being made by ancient Egyptians, Romans, Irish, Koreans, Mexicans, and other cultures.
- b. [Project Blue Book](#) was the U.S. Air Force's systematic investigation into unidentified flying objects (UFOs) from March 1952 to its termination on December 1969. It analyzed 12,618 reported sightings, with 701 officially remaining "unidentified" after evaluation (having no natural explanation). Its termination followed the 1968 Condon Report, which deemed further UFO study unlikely to yield scientific breakthroughs.
- c. While about 99% of UFOs have a clear natural explanation, 1% don't. And since the current sighting database lists [159,737 UFO sightings](#), that leaves about 1,597 sightings that have no known natural explanation.



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- d. Also, it is interesting to note that sightings of UFO spacecrafts seem to be keeping pace with human technology, for example: Air-Canoes described by Native Americans and Ancient Greeks, Blimps described during the late 1800's, Flying Foo-Fighter fireballs described during the 2nd world war, and reports of highspeed spacecraft since 1947.
- e. Starting around 1957 alien abduction reports started to appear, with most of these experiences being revealed only through regressive hypnotism, but a few reports state that the abductees remained conscious and retained their memories throughout the event. (See overview of Alien Abduction reports in the section below)
- f. While the majority of UFO and Alien Abduction reports are either mistaken or fraudulent, some appear real. Since these remaining reports evidence both: 1) A violation of the universal laws of physics, and 2) UFO's are never seen as coming from outer-space to earth (they are always already in earth's atmosphere), we will also explore which realm best supports this evidence: an extraterrestrial realm (from another physical planet) or extra-dimensional realm (from a spiritual or metaphysical dimension).



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- g. Additionally, an Extra-dimensional realm could never be part of a different universe (the concept of a Multi-Verse), because, by definition, universes in a Multi-verse can never be touched by or known by another universe, because if they could interact, that would not be a Multi-Verse situation, but would be aspects within the same universe.
- h. Join us as we explore the best evidence describing what UFO's are, who Aliens really appear to be, what world they are coming from, their purpose, and how best to deal with them if they come your way.

2. Definition of Terms

a. Alien Types, Proposed Categories

- i. **The Grays:** "Grays" (or "Greys") are typically described as small (3-5ft), thin humanoids with grey or beige, hairless skin, very large heads, and large black, almond-shaped eyes. They are by far the most commonly reported beings in UFO



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- and alien-abduction lore, often cast as “experimenter”-type entities involved in medical-style procedures and hybrid-breeding narratives.
- ii. **The Nordic Blondes:** “Nordic” or “Pleiadian” aliens are depicted as tall, fair-skinned, blond-haired, blue-eyed humanoids that closely resemble Nordic or Scandinavian people. They are usually portrayed in contactee stories as benevolent, spiritually advanced beings who communicate telepathically.
 - iii. **The Others:** “The Others” is a vaguer, catch-all term that can mean any non-human intelligences beyond the familiar “Gray” and “Nordic” types, sometimes including reptilian, insectoid, or purely energy-based entities.
- b. Close Encounter of the First Kind (CE1)** A CE1 is a visual sighting of a UFO within about 150 meters (500 feet) that shows clear shape, detail, and movement, close enough that misidentifying an ordinary aircraft is unlikely.



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- c. **Close Encounter of the Second Kind (CE2)** A CE2 adds a physical effect: interference with vehicles or electronics, unusual animal behavior, bodily sensations (heat, tingling, paralysis), or physical traces such as ground marks, or scorched vegetation.
- d. **Close Encounter of the Third Kind (CE3)** A CE3 is a case where the witness reports an animated entity—such as human-like or robot-like “occupants”—near or inside the UFO, often described as humanoid figures.
- e. **Close Encounter of the Fourth Kind (CE4)** The CE4 category, added after Hynek, describes abduction or “take-on-board” events: a person is allegedly taken into or near a UFO by occupants, sometimes with missing time, sometimes experiencing medical-style or sexual exploration procedures or activity, or intense psychological effects.
- f. **Close Encounter of the Fifth Kind (CE5)** A CE5 refers to “contactee” or “conscious-contact” scenarios: the observant reports deliberate, two-way communication or interaction with non-human intelligences, sometimes via telepathy, visions, or shared thought, without necessarily being physically abducted. Many



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abductees have reported negative effects after the experience: anxiety, confusion, headache, and other negative effects.

- g. **Condon Report, [Scientific Study of Unidentifies Flying Objects](#):** The Condon Report, formally titled Scientific Study of Unidentified Flying Objects, was the 1968 final output of the University of Colorado UFO Project, funded by the U.S. Air Force from 1966 to 1968 under physicist Edward Condon. It analyzed hundreds of UFO cases from Project Blue Book, civilian groups like NICAP and APRO, and new sightings, categorizing them into types such as photographic, radar/visual, and astronaut reports, while concluding that UFO studies had yielded no scientific advancements over 21 years and further extensive research was unlikely to benefit science. The report prompted the Air Force to end Project Blue Book in 1969 amid mixed scientific reception.
- h. **EDH (Extra-dimensional Hypothesis)** EDH proposes that some UAP/UFOs and entities are not from other planets but from another dimension or non-physical realm; contrast to ETH, EDH frames the phenomenon more as ontological (nature of being) or metaphysical, rather than merely advanced-tech aliens. Specifically, it posits a



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spiritual, supernatural, or yet unknown metaphysical alternate realm or dimension. Being extra-dimensional, if the universe ceased to exist, this realm would continue to exist.

- i. **ETH (Extra-terrestrial Hypothesis):** ETH is the idea that at least some UFOs/UAPs are vehicles or probes operated by non-human, extraterrestrial intelligence coming from another physical planet in the universe. This hypothesis is culturally dominant in public discourse but is not required by the definitions of UFO or UAP, which are strictly observational rather than interpretive.

- j. **Extraterrestrial Life:** In astronomy and astrobiology, “extraterrestrial life” (often called “alien life”) means organisms that arise and exist in environments in the physical universe beyond Earth, including other planets, moons, or interstellar environments. Scientists use the term broadly to cover everything from simple microbes to complex life, but particularly for proposed intelligent beings.



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- k. [Hynek, Josef Allen Hynek \[1910-1986\]](#) (an American astronomer, professor, and ufologist): Hynek acted as scientific advisor to UFO studies undertaken by the [U.S. Air Force](#) under the [Project Blue Book](#) (1952–1969).
- l. **IDH (Inter-dimensional Hypothesis)** IDH proposes that some UAP and entities are not from other planets but from another dimension or non-physical realm; contrast to ETH, IDH frames the phenomenon more as ontological (nature of being) or metaphysical, rather than merely advanced-tech natural aliens. Specifically, it posits a spiritual, supernatural, or yet unknown metaphysical alternate realm or dimension. Being interdimensional, if the universe ceased to exist so would this realm also cease to exist.
- m. **Incubus and Succubus:** Incubi and succubi were said to drain vitality from humans, cause illness, and sometimes transfer semen collected from men to incubi so women could be impregnated, again supposedly producing cambions (hybrid demon children). *(this ancient view is similar to many alien abduction reports where the purpose is said to be hybrid reproduction).*



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- i. Incubus: An incubus (plural: incubi) is traditionally described as a male demon that appears in dreams or at night to sexually assault or lie upon sleeping women. In medieval and early-modern beliefs, incubi were thought to cause nightmares, crushing pressure on the chest, and even to impregnate women, producing half-demon offspring called cambions.
- ii. Succubus (plural: succubi): is the female counterpart, depicted as a seductive, often beautiful demon who visits sleeping men, luring them into sexual acts.
- iii. Both have their roots in ancient Mesopotamian cultures (c. 2000 BC):
 - 1. Figures like Lilu (male) and Lilitu (female) in Sumerian and Babylonian myths are considered precursors to the succubus and incubus concepts—spirits of the night who seduced men and women.
- n. **Project Blue Report**: Project Blue Book was the U.S. Air Force's systematic investigation into unidentified flying objects (UFOs) from March 1952 to its termination on December 17, 1969; initially led by Captain Edward J. Ruppelt. It analyzed 12,618 reported sightings, with 701 officially remaining "unidentified" after



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evaluation. Its final conclusion was that UFO's showed no evidence of beyond-modern scientific knowledge, nor proved to be extraterrestrial. Termination followed the 1968 Condon Report, which deemed further UFO study unlikely to yield scientific breakthroughs.

- o. **rUFO (Residual Unidentified Flying Object)** A residual UFO is a sighting where normal UFO explanations (aircraft, balloons, drones, atmospheric effects, Hoaxes, etc.) have been ruled out or appear highly unlikely, so the object is left as “unidentified” in a more persistent, high-strangeness sense. These cases typically involve multiple witnesses, radar-visual correlation, or unusual physical effects (heat, interference with electronics, animal reactions, ground traces) that resist conventional answers. Represent about 1% of UFOs.
 - i. **rUFO attributes:**
 1. These objects are never seen entering Earth's atmosphere from outer space, but appear already present in earth's atmosphere,
 2. These objects can appear and disappear, apparently at will, and can morph into different shapes or merge together.



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3. These objects violate the laws of physics, especially when traveling at high speeds making impossible right angles or U-turns,
 4. When traveling at supersonic speeds they never produce an audible sonic boom, and leave no heat fiction trail.
 5. While crash sites disrupt the area (craters, burnt areas) no artifacts or debris of the spacecraft/object are ever left at the crash sites,
 6. These objects are not known directly emit electromagnetic waves (but they can disrupt earth's electrical equipment),
 7. Radar Recognition: ~8% have both visual and radar recognition, ~10% Radar only, and ~82% Visual only.
- p. **Shape Shifters:** In fantasy, sci-fi, and horror stories, shapeshifters are often portrayed as aliens, spies, or monsters that can mimic humans perfectly, sometimes to infiltrate or deceive. Also see "Incubus and Succubus."
- q. **UFO (Unidentified Flying Object):** A UFO is any object or light seen in the sky that an observer cannot immediately identify. In practice, many UFO reports turn out to be conventional aircraft, balloons, planets, or atmospheric effects. Approximately 99% of



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UFOs were later identified as having a natural origin, but a small subset (1%) of UFOs remain having no natural explanation even after investigation (see rUFO).

- r. **UAP (Unidentified Anomalous Phenomena):** UAP is a broader, more bureaucratic term that covers unexplained objects or events not just in the air, but also underwater and in space. Governments and agencies prefer “UAP” over “UFO” to avoid the pop-culture association with little-green-men and to emphasize anomalous behavior rather than assumed origin.
- s. **URANTIA:** The Urantia Book, also known as The Urantia Papers, originated in Chicago between roughly 1911 and the early 1940s, with publication in 1955 by Urantia Foundation. It claims transmission via a "sleeping subject"—a man in a trance-like state, possibly Wilfred Custer Kellogg—through psychiatrist Dr. William S. Sadler and a contact commission; papers materialized as handwritten documents not in any known handwriting. The book presents itself as a "fifth epochal revelation" authored by celestial beings (e.g., Melchizedeks, archangels), not humans. Alien Source View: Skeptics note heavy plagiarism from 1905–1943 human sources and cultural influences like 1920s psychic/alien ideas, suggesting human compilation. Additionally, significant



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portions of this works deny or challenge the unique and eternal Deity of the Son of God, Jesus Christ, as presented in the Bible.

- t. [Vallee, Jacques](#) [1939 to Present, computer scientist, venture capitalist, ufologist and astronomer]: Vallée is also an important figure in the study of [unidentified flying objects](#) (UFOs), and unidentified anomalous phenomena (UAPs). Vallée was first noted for his defense of the scientific legitimacy of the [extraterrestrial hypothesis](#) and later for promoting the [interdimensional hypothesis](#).

3. UFO's Violate the Universal Laws of Physics

- a. While proposed UFO's and Extraterrestrials were originally thought to be from a distant planet, current scientific knowledge of physics now favor these as objects and beings of extra-dimensional origin (spiritual or otherwise), but fully reject them as merely physical objects due to the following:



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i. First, UFOs are shown to violate the universal laws of physics:

1. UFOs can violate the laws of physics, making impossible immediate right-angle turns at 15,000 mph,
2. UFO objects can separate into pieces and then rejoin into being one object,
3. UFO's are never seen coming to us from outer-space; they always appear already in earth's atmosphere or earth's orbit,
4. Some UFOs can change between being visible to invisible at will.
5. UFOs do not produce a heat-friction signature while traveling through our atmosphere as required by physics,
6. No UFOs have produced a sonic boom when traveling past the speed of sound,



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7. Some UFOs can disrupt earth's electronic equipment – but none of them have been confirmed to have a source emitting electromagnetic waves themselves,
8. Where UFOs were said to have crashed, the crash site shows damage, but no spacecraft debris is ever found,
9. While some UFOs can be picked up on radar, most are only identified through visual confirmation (~80%), and only around 8% possessed both visual and radar confirmation.



4. Intergalactic Travel & Extraterrestrial Life is Statistically Impossible

a. The Technical Impossibility of interstellar or intergalactic Space Travel:

- i. SPACE TRAVEL TIME PROBLEM: The vastness of space and the travel time problem (the distance of the closest star and the closest galaxy):
 1. The closest star with an orbiting planet, Proxima Centauri-b, is 4.24 light-years away. Our current fastest rocket (430,000 mph) would take 6,600 years just to get there (one way). At 0.1c (67 million mph -- the fastest theoretical travel speed) it would take 42 years to get there, even if such propulsion were possible. Additionally, Proxima Centauri-b and the star it orbits (Proxima Centauri) completely lack the necessary qualities needed to support life. *(see the required 13 parameters below).*



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2. Andromeda, our closest other galaxy, is 2.5 million light-years away. At the rate of our current high-speed rockets, it would take 3.9 billion years to get there (one way). At $0.1c$ (67 million mph -- the fastest theoretical travel speed) it would take 25 million years to get there, even if such propulsion were possible. Good luck.
 3. Like in science fiction, where fantasy easily ignores the universal laws of physics and therefore can propose “warp-speed” and “hyper-drive,” yet these are impossible concepts in light of all currently known universal laws for physics. Some have also proposed traveling through black holes or theoretical wormholes to save time, this doesn’t fix the problem either, since if they did exist, and physical objects did try to pass through them, they would be torn apart down to their sub-atomic particles. Another dead end. The same is true for the gap-fix concept of “folding space,” which has no observable evidence and would have the same fate as wormholes.
- ii. IMPOSSIBLE ENERGY REQUIREMENTS: There is an impossible amount of energy required for fast interstellar or intergalactic trips (based on Einstein’s Theory of



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Special Relativity); energy requirements approach infinity as a physical object approaches the speed of light. This is a circular problem for high-speed long trips that are presently impossible to solve, since the bigger engine and fuel storage requirements increase the mass of the spacecraft, which again results in needing more fuel (which adds more mass), increasing the speed also increases its relativistic mass, so this problem gets worse and worse.

- iii. [DESTRUCTIVE SPACE DEBRIS](#): If a 1-Ton spacecraft measuring 10ft x 10ft x 20ft traveled at 0.1c and hit a 1-gram sand-sized particle of space debris the result would be an explosion equal to 100 tons of TNT and would therefore destroy the spacecraft. Also, hitting just a 1-gram particle at just 430K mph would cause an equivalent explosion of [1 ton of TNT](#) and would likely destroy the craft's life support systems. While space is largely empty, space debris does exist and has already caused some damage to near-earth objects, including one of our Space Shuttles and the Hubble Telescope.
1. https://www.esa.int/Space_Safety/Hubble_s_impactful_life_alongside_space_debris
 2. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0273117707009416>
 3. <https://hvit.jsc.nasa.gov/impact-images/space-shuttle.cfm>



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- iv. DESTRUCTIVE SPACE RADIATION: Cosmic radiation is known to possess lethal hazards to both biological and inorganic objects (spacecraft), especially when considering the long-time exposure that would occur from a long-distance space trip:
1. HZE Heavy Ions: Extremely high energy particles which can cause tissue damage, acting like microscopic bullets.
 2. Hi-Energy Protons: Can cause DNA damage, electronic bit flips, and degradation to electronic circuits.
 3. Neutrons, Pions, Muons: Can allow radiation to enter the spacecraft, and deeply penetrate and cause biological damage.
 4. Gamma Rays (High energy photons): Can cause DNA damage, cancer, radiation sickness.



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5. Solar Energetic Particles (SEP): Can cause radiation sickness and a spike in particles can affect spacecraft electronics.

- v. Even with our best-known technology, it is impossible for a human-manned spacecraft to get anywhere near to even the closest planet outside of our solar system (Proxima Centauri-b , 4.2 Lightyears away), let alone reach our nearest galaxy (Andromeda), which is 2.5 million light-years away.
The Space Travel Problem: <https://chatgpt.com/c/69d1e1ae-7690-8329-bbe6-d27762ae9e95>

- vi. Proposing that if extraterrestrials' biology could be silicon-based would not solve the problem either and would only make it worse, since life based on silicon (which is never seen, only theoretical) could never support complex life, only carbon-based structures are known to have the properties to support complex and intelligent life.



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- b. There is a complete lack of hope finding any “Earth-like” planets in the universe (that meet the 13 minimum required parameters) or of any known Intelligent Life in the universe:
- i. **The Drake equation**: Is a very optimistic theoretical prediction model for estimating the quantity intelligent civilizations (intelligent life) on other planets in the Universe. Based on its simplified assumptions it predicts that 10^{13} to 10^{14} such planets could exist in the universe, but once real constraints are inputted, the probabilities of just one Earth-like life-supporting planet (including our own) existing in the entire universe able to support intelligent becomes statically zero, having a **probability lower than of 1 in 10^{282}** . (Anything with an occurrence probability less than 1 in 10^{150} is considered a **statistical impossibility**, a statistical zero) Note: See Exhibit-A for details.



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ii. Earth-like planet requirements to support life in the Universe:

[Required 13 habitable simultaneous zones](#): Earth resides uniquely in all known planetary habitable zones, with 13 identified as essential for advanced life. These zones represent narrow orbital or environmental parameters around a star where life could potentially thrive. Only Earth meets all criteria simultaneously. *(8 of these are also listed in “[Improbable Planet](#),” chapter 7, Hugh Ross, 2016)*

1. Core Habitable Zones

- a. Liquid water habitable zone: Distance allowing stable liquid water on the surface.
- b. Ultraviolet habitable zone: Protection from excessive UV radiation while permitting some for-life processes.
- c. Photosynthetic habitable zone: Optimal stellar spectrum for efficient photosynthesis.



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d. Ozone habitable zone: Conditions for a protective ozone layer formation.

2. Additional Planetary Zones

- a. Continuous-plate-tectonics zone: Stable tectonics avoiding destructive plate movements.
- b. Carbon-cycle habitable zone: Balanced carbon levels for climate regulation.
- c. Abundance zone: Sufficient heavy elements for rocky planet formation.
- d. Magnetism zone: Strong planetary magnetic field shielding from radiation.

3. Galactic-Scale Zones

- a. "Blue Marble" two-view composite image of Earth from space (2001-2002).
- b. Galactic habitable zone: Safe distance from galactic core, avoiding radiation and supernovae.
- c. Galactic orbit zone: Stable orbit matching galaxy rotation.



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- d. Supergalactic habitable zone: Position relative to local galaxy group.
 - e. Cosmic temporal habitable zone: Right epoch in universe history for habitability.
4. Earth's position in having all 13 zones underscores its extreme improbability, as no other observed exoplanets qualify.
- iii. Microbial life Elsewhere? Microbial life may yet be found on other planets, but it is not through abiogenesis, but from Earth itself, since frequently the Earth has been bombarded by large meteorites, thousands of tons of Earth soil containing the remains of quadrillions of microbes must exist on the surfaces of the Moon, Mars, and other solar system bodies.
 - iv. **S.E.T.I. – IS ANYONE OUT THERE?** Listening to the Universe for ET: SETI, After 65 years of searching the universe for any Extraterrestrial signals of any kind, none were ever yet received or confirmed. Starting in 1960, SETI (Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence) was a scientific effort to detect evidence of intelligent life beyond Earth. SETI projects used radio telescopes (and sometimes



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optical telescopes) to scan large portions of the sky for narrow-band signals or other unnatural patterns that might indicate a technological civilization. As of 2026, SETI has not confirmed receiving any genuine extraterrestrial communications.

c. The impossibility of abiogenesis (life coming from non-life) anywhere in the universe (including Earth):

- i. Probability: Statistically Zero (1 in 10^{282}) Any probability of [less than 1 in \$10^{150}\$ is “effectively zero”](#) or “statistically impossible.”
- ii. Please see A4S’ [Topic #15](#) (Evolution vs. Creation Models, section 8D)



d. Fictional stories of Aliens From on Other Planets (combined with an Evolutionary worldview), Has Primed Many to Accept Extraterrestrials Regardless of having any Proof:

- i. *Verae Historiae, ("True Story")* by Lucian of Samosata (2nd century AD):
A satirical Greek "travel" tale in which a ship is blown past the Pillars of Hercules and then carried up to the Moon, where the narrator meets bizarre lunar beings and fights in an interplanetary war."
- ii. *The Dream (Somnium)*, Johannes Kepler (written c. 1608, published 1634):
A Latin "dream-vision" frame story in which an Icelandic boy travels to the Moon via demons and encounters a lunar society living in a harsh, scientifically accurate environment.
- iii. *The War of the Worlds* by H.G. Wells (1898):
Martian invaders in tripods attack Earth with heat rays and poison gas, marking one of the first major alien invasion tales.



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e. The vast majority of Alien abduction reports are only determined by the means of regression hypnosis:

- i. Only two events have been stated as having eye-witnesses and those supported only by a limited number of friends:
 1. Parker/Hickson (1973, Pascagoula River) and
 2. Travis Walton (1975, Snowflake, Az).
- ii. All purported abduction cases to date have occurred only during nighttime, none during daylight. (a detailed overview of abduction reports is covered in a section below).



5. Overview of popularly cited UFO & Alien Reports

a. Summary of 17 Frequently Cited UFO Reports

	Date & Location	UFO Event Title	UFO Event Summary	Physics Violation
1	1896–1897 – USA	Mystery Airships Wave	Widespread U.S. reports of cigar-shaped airships with lights, maneuvering intelligently. Newspapers described controlled flight decades before powered aircraft existed.	Controlled powered flight before aviation technology
2	1942 – Los Angeles, USA	Battle of Los Angeles	Anti-aircraft barrage fired at unidentified aerial objects during WWII. Lights tracked in sky, but no confirmed aircraft debris recovered.	Objects resisting artillery impact; hovering under fire
3	1947 – Mount Rainier, USA	Arnold Flying Discs	Pilot Kenneth Arnold reported nine fast-moving objects flying in formation at extreme speeds, coining “flying saucer.” Sparked modern UFO era. Later clarified as flying winged disks.	Speeds beyond aircraft capability; abrupt motion changes
4	1947 – Roswell, USA (actually, nearer to the	Roswell Crash Debris	Rancher discovered unusual debris; military briefly announced a “flying disc” before retracting. Remains most debated UFO case. A 1994 U.S. Air Force report identified the debris as part of Project Mogul, a top-	Materials reportedly indestructible/unusual properties



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	town of Corona, NM)		secret program using high-altitude balloon trains to detect Soviet nuclear tests; Flight 4 likely crashed near Brazel's ranch after launch from Alamogordo.	
5	1952 – Washington D.C., USA	Washington Radar Visuals	Multiple UFOs tracked on radar and seen visually over the capital; jets scrambled but objects evaded interception.	Instant acceleration; radar/visual synchronization
6	1957 – Levelland, Texas, USA	Levelland Car Shutdowns	Witnesses reported glowing object causing vehicle engines and headlights to fail, then restart after departure.	Electromagnetic interference without source
7	1964 – Socorro, USA	Zamora Landing Case	Police officer Lonnie Zamora saw egg-shaped craft land; physical ground traces remained after departure.	Silent propulsion; no visible exhaust
8	1965 – Exeter, New Hampshire	Exeter Night Lights	Multiple witnesses saw large silent craft with flashing red lights hovering and maneuvering erratically.	Silent hovering; rapid directional changes
9	1966 – Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.	Westall School Sighting	The Westall UFO incident occurred on April 6, 1966, at Westall High School in Melbourne, Victoria, Australia. Around 11:00 AM, over 200 students and several teachers reported seeing a silver, saucer-shaped object descends near the school grounds.	Awake; craft hovered silently; witnessed by 200+ students; no prior occult interest.



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10	1976 – Tehran, Iran	Tehran Jet Interference	Iranian jets attempted interception; instrumentation and weapons reportedly failed near UFO.	Electronic disruption at distance
11	1980 – Rendlesham Forest, UK	Rendlesham Forest Incident	U.S. military personnel reported lights, a landed craft, and radiation readings in a forest near RAF base.	Structured craft; unexplained radiation
12	1989–1990 – Belgium	Belgian Triangle Wave	Thousands observed triangular craft; radar tracked high-speed maneuvers and altitude changes.	Extreme acceleration; hovering triangles
13	1994 – Zimbabwe	Ariel School Encounter	62 students saw a craft land near the school. They described small humanoid figures communicating telepathically. No sexual activity. Children experienced confusion, some anxiety, and lasting curiosity.	Awake; some craft behavior defies physics; multiple child witnesses; no occult/UFO involvement.
14	2004 – Pacific Ocean, USA	Nimitz Tic Tac	U.S. Navy pilots encountered “Tic Tac” craft with no wings or exhaust; tracked on radar and infrared.	Instant acceleration; no propulsion signature



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15	2008 – Texas, USA	Stephenville Lights Encounter	<p>Witnesses saw strange craft, some reported missing time. The Stephenville Lights encounter refers to a mass UFO sighting on January 8, 2008, over Stephenville, Texas, involving dozens of credible witnesses like pilots and police.</p> <p>Reports described a massive, silent craft—up to a mile wide—with flashing white strobe lights in an arch formation, hovering briefly before accelerating away at estimated speeds over 3,000 mph, pursued by F-16 jets. Local pilot Steve Allen saw the object from his ranch, noting its enormous size (half-mile wide) and lack of sound as it maneuvered over Highway 67. Other locals, including a police officer, reported similar lights splitting into lines or orbs before vanishing; over 30 people shared accounts at a MUFON meeting, with video footage captured. Initially, the Air Force denied jets were airborne, suggesting illusions, but later admitted 10 F-16s from Carswell AFB were training nearby in the Brownwood Military Operating Area. They attributed lights to afterburners or flares, though witnesses disputed the</p>	Awake; craft performed impossible flight maneuvers; multiple external witnesses; prior UFO interest low.
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		speed, silence, and size. No sexual activity. Emotional distress included shock and fear.		
16	2014–2015 – Atlantic Ocean, USA	Gimbal / GoFast UAP	Navy pilots recorded objects showing unusual rotation and high-speed travel against wind.	No lift surfaces; hypersonic without heat
17	2025 – Yemen	Yemen Orb Swarms	Reports and videos describe multiple luminous orbs maneuvering over conflict zones, sometimes changing direction instantly.	Sudden direction change; no inertia



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b. Some Actual Videos of UAP's & UFO's Sightings:

- i. (1994) Children talk about witnessing the 1994 UFO landing at the Ariel School in Ruwa, Zimbabwe
 1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q8pymWSKAPQ>

- ii. (2008) UFO over East Texas? Here's what it really was!
 1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=migoJ0oLJS8>

- iii. (2014) Chilean Navy releases video of mysterious flying object:
 1. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iEK3YC_BKTI

- iv. (2020) US Pentagon officially releases 'UFO' videos
 1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=auITEKd4sjA>
 2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rO_M0hLlJ-Q
 3. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iTvm_xDVaDI

- v. (2025) US Congress investigates UFO footage after missile fails to destroy mysterious flying object
 1. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=efY4FUrpSZo&t=9s>



6. Overview of popularly cited Alien Abduction Reports

a. Summary of 5 Frequently Cited Alien Abduction Reports

	Date & Location	Event Title	Event Summary (incl. sexual activity, negative aftermath)	Awareness, Physics Violation, Witnesses, Prior Interest
1	1957 – Brazil	Villas Boas Abduction	Farmer Antonio Villas Boas, 23, reported being abducted at night by humanoid aliens with grayish skin. He described being forcibly taken aboard a craft, stripped, and subjected to sexual intercourse with a female alien. Afterwards, he experienced temporary fatigue, nausea, and psychological distress, including anxiety and recurring dreams about the event. He later became somewhat reclusive and avoided the media initially.	Awake during abduction; craft movement and interactions defy known physics; no outside witnesses; no prior occult/UFO involvement reported.
2	1961 – New Hampshire, USA	Hill Abduction Case	Betty and Barney Hill experienced a roadside encounter with a bright craft. Inside, they were medically examined, had bodily scans, and Betty reported the possibility of sexual experimentation (though not explicitly). Both reported psychological	Regression hypnosis: some craft motions defy physics; no external witnesses; prior



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		trauma, including nightmares and post-traumatic stress.	UFO interest minimal.
3	1967 – Mississippi, USA Pascagoula Abduction	Charles Hickson and Calvin Parker reported being taken by robotic-looking beings (about 6 feet tall, with grey, elephant-like skin) while fishing. No sexual activity reported. Both suffered lasting anxiety, difficulty sleeping, and PTSD-like symptoms for months afterward.	Awake; beings exhibited anti-gravity movement; witnessed by both men together; no occult/UFO history.
4	1975, in Arizona’s Apache-Sitgreaves National Forests. Travis Walton Abduction	Near Heber, Arizona. Walton’s logging crew said they saw a strange, glowing disc-like object and a beam of light that lifted Walton into the air; he then disappeared for five days before reappearing along a highway, claiming to have been examined on a craft by non-human beings. No sexual activity; experienced fear, confusion, and mild post-traumatic stress. <i>There is an audio from 2021 where Mike Rogers said the event was a hoax, but this needs more evaluation.</i>	Awake; craft exhibited instant acceleration and silent flight; 5 co-workers observed initial abduction; no occult interest reported.



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4	1976 – Maine, USA	Allagash Abductions	<p>The four men were Jack Weiner, Jim Weiner, Chuck Rak, and Charlie Foltz, all in their twenties, on a two-week camping and fishing trip in August 1976. On the lake, they saw a very bright light in the sky that behaved like a spotlight, sweeping down onto their boat and then vanishing. After that night they found themselves back on shore with a gap in time and no clear memory of how they got there. Four friends camping witnessed strange lights. 12 years later, under hypnosis, they recalled being taken aboard a craft, medically examined, and scanned. No sexual activity. Emotional distress occurred, including fear, nightmares, and existential confusion.</p>	<p>Regression hypnosis: objects displayed impossible acceleration; multiple witnesses together; casual UFO interest prior.</p>
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7. Occultism, UFO's and Alien Visitations

- a. Occultism and the UFO/Alien Phenomenon: Occultism refers broadly to practices or beliefs involving hidden knowledge, spiritual forces, rituals, and manipulation of unseen energies—examples include astrology, ritual magic, channeling, spiritism, and certain esoteric traditions.
- b. Some researchers and experiencers have noted that UFOs and alien visitations often appear to intersect with occult or esoteric practices:
 - Ritual Contact: Some individuals who perform ritual magic or summon spiritual entities report strange visual or physical phenomena that they interpret as UFOs or alien contact.
 - Esoteric Symbolism: Many alien abduction narratives include symbolism or scenarios resembling occult motifs—circles, geometric patterns, telepathic communication, or “ritual-like” procedures.



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- Mind-Altered States: Occult practices often involve meditation, trance, or altered states of consciousness, which may make the mind more susceptible to visionary experiences, whether psychological, spiritual, or paranormal.
- c. Many UFO/alien encounter reports show patterns resembling occult or ritualistic frameworks:
- Circles of light, geometric patterns, or symbols resembling magical seals.
 - Telepathic communication or “mind control” during the experience.
 - Experiencing a sense of being “summoned” or “called,” similar to a magical ritual.
 - Emotional and psychological aftermath, including fear, confusion, or fascination, similar to reported outcomes in occult experiences.

d. Summary:

The connection between occultism and UFOs/alien visitations seems to revolve around the following core ideas:



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Altered States: Occult practices may open the mind to perceptions or experiences that could be interpreted as extraterrestrial.

Entity Attraction: Rituals or summoning may inadvertently invite non-human intelligences.

Psychospiritual Vulnerability: Certain occult practices can create conditions for experiences that overlap with UFO/alien phenomena.

Cultural Crossovers: Modern UFO narratives often mirror occult motifs, suggesting a symbolic or archetypal link.

8. Why Does The Name of Jesus Have Power over Alien Abductions?

- a. **Joe Jordan and Wes Clark** of MUFON (Mutual UFO Network) stated that after investigations they noticed the Muslims, Buddhists, Jew's, Agnostics, and social



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Christians all claimed abduction experiences, **but noticed an absence abduction experiences for devout and Born-again Christians.** As they interviewed people they stated to see that these events were completely spiritual with their descriptions similar to what the Bible calls demons. (see *Alien Intrusion*, 2004, Bates, see pgs. 256-265)

i. Examples of People Using the Name of Jesus

1. **Bill D. (full name withheld)** stated that in 1976 he had an evil, possible alien, visitation event that took place while he was trying to sleep, he called out “*Jesus, Jesus, Help me*” And I felt like it [the alien trauma] was withdrawn.” . (see *Alien Intrusion*, 2004, Bates, see pgs. 256-265)
2. **1973 (name withheld, but about his wife):** “the point is she stop the entities and the whole experience with the name of Jesus” . (see *Alien Intrusion*, 2004, Bates, see pgs. 256-265)



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3. **Wes Clark of MUFON:** “...In every instance where the victim knew to invoke the Name of Jesus , the event stopped...”

4. [r/AlienAbduction](#), **loafbloke217**, *“Alien abduction stopped by the name of Jesus: “Hiya, I’m new to this subreddit but I thought I should share this experience with the world. Recently I became a born-again Christian after leaving the new age movement, I practiced meditation took psychedelics etc. The other week I woke up at 3am, I saw a “Grey alien” hovering at my window, the “Alien” told me “the whole world will come together” in a very sinister voice, then it turned around and looked up when all of a sudden a group of multicoloured lights appeared in the sky above my back garden, I was frozen in fear and it felt like my soul was being pulled out my body. All I could think to do was pray in the name of Jesus Christ and close my eyes. When I opened my eyes the “alien” was gone and so were the lights in the sky. After this experience and more research, I’ve come to the conclusion that “Aliens” are inter dimensional fallen angels that are here to deceive humanity. Don’t fall for anything they say and come to the Lord before it’s too late.”*



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5. **Mark (full name withheld)** ([Link](#)): *“After my lesson, a newer member of our congregation came up to me and related that she had awoke one night to find herself paralyzed and even unable to talk. She felt something applying pressure to her upper torso as if some invisible ‘thing or person’ was sitting on her chest. She called out to Jesus in her mind and immediately found herself free. She then began to pray out loud in Jesus name. This just seems to me to be further confirmation that this is a wide spread problem and that only true Christian believers have the power, through Jesus name, to combat these attacks. For more testimonies see <https://www.alienresistance.org/>*

b. Why must Aliens and demons flee from the name of Jesus?

- i. The Bible states that Jesus is the Creator of the universe and of all Beings, and is therefore the rightful owner of all things, and that every creature is therefore responsible to Him (even if they are in rebellion to Him), and He has the power to send them to their torment, even before their final judgement (Matthew 8:29).



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ii. Therefore, All Creation and all Beings (visible and invisible) must bow to the name of Jesus:

1. Colossians 1:16, “for by Him [Jesus] all things were created, *both* in the heavens and on earth, visible and invisible, whether thrones, or dominions, or rulers, or authorities—all things have been created through Him and for Him.”
2. Philippians 2:9–11: “Therefore God has highly exalted him and bestowed on him the name that is above every name, so that at the name of Jesus every knee should bow, in heaven and on earth and under the earth, and every tongue confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father.”
3. Ephesians 1:20–22 “[God] raised Christ from the dead and seated him at his right hand in the heavenly places, far above all rule and authority and power and dominion, and above every name that is named, not only in this age but also in the coming one....”
4. Matthew 8:29, “[the demons said to Jesus], ‘*Have you come to torment us before the appointed time?*’”
5. James 4:7, “Submit therefore to God. But resist the devil, and he will flee from you.”



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- c. The Bible indicates that Fallen Angels (demons) or Satan can appear visually at times, just as when the devil came to tempt Jesus (Matthew 4:1-11, Revelation 12:7–9).
- d. Jesus prepared His followers to be aware of and resist deception, stating that false Christ's can come and even "*perform great signs and wonders*" to try to deceive.
 - i. "*For false messiahs and false prophets will appear and perform great signs and wonders to deceive, if possible, even the elect.*" Matthew 24:24

e. How To Become Free From Alien Harassments:

- i. Stop all occultic or ungodly activities,
- ii. Dispose of all occultic paraphilia ,
- iii. Confess & dedicate your life to Jesus, as Risen Savior & Reigning Lord (Rom. 10:9)
- iv. Now use the power of Jesus's name against any ungodly demons and pseudo aliens that are in anyway trying to harass you.



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- f. Even non-Christian, but well respected, UFO and Alien researchers are now acknowledging that these entities are not coming from a natural physical realm or planet, but are coming from a spiritual, Inter-dimensional, or Extra-dimensional realm:
- i. Jacques Vallée – **Interdimensional hypothesis**: Jacques Vallée, a computer scientist and former NASA consultant, has for decades argued that UFOs are best understood as manifestations from **other dimensions** or “realities” intersecting with ours, rather than as spaceships from distant planets. He has written that the behavior of UFO entities—sudden appearances, disappearances, and their role in human folklore and religious experiences—points more to a “control system” operating from another order of reality than to a physical, interplanetary civilization.
 - ii. John Keel – “UFOs as entities from another realm”: John Keel, a well-known American journalist and ufologist, described UFOs as “ultra-terrestrials” or beings **from another plane of existence**, not just extraterrestrials using advanced technology. Keel argued that many UFO encounters **resemble supernatural** or



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folktale phenomena—shape-shifting beings, strange lights, poltergeist-like effects—suggesting a **spiritual or inter-dimensional origin** rather than a simple visitation from another planet.

- iii. J. Allen Hynek – Close encounters and “other realms”: J. Allen Hynek, who started as a debunker of UFOs and later became one of the most influential UFO researchers, developed the close-encounter classification system and gradually acknowledged that some cases defy a purely physical, extraterrestrial explanation. Later in his life he suggested that a subset of close-encounter reports hints at intelligences that may operate from **other dimensions or “realms,”** overlapping with what humans have **historically described as spirits, angels, or demons.**



9. ENDING SUMMARY

- a. Reports of UFOs and aliens go back hundreds, even thousands of years.
- b. While about 99% of UFOs have a clear natural explanation, 1% don't. And since the current sighting database lists [159,737 UFO sightings](#), that leaves about 1,597 sightings that have no known natural explanation.
- c. UFO and Aliens were originally thought to be from other physical planets in the universe, but researchers and scientist now recognize the impossibility of interstellar and intergalactic space travel for living beings. They are now concluding that Alien and UFO phenomena appear to be more correctly related to an inter-dimensional or extra-dimensional realm, not an extra-terrestrial realm.



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d. The Book of Revelation 12:9 calls Satan "the deceiver of the whole world," who empowers beasts to mislead nations through false signs (Rev. 13:13-14). The false prophet performs "great signs" like fire from heaven, deceiving people into worshiping the Antichrist (Rev. 19:20).

e. Ending Thoughts

- i. John 16:33: "[Jesus says] *These things I have spoken to you so that in Me you may have peace. In the world you have tribulation, but take courage; I have overcome the world.*"
- ii. Luke 21:27-28 "[Jesus says] *At that time they will see the Son of Man [Jesus] coming in a cloud with power and great glory. When these things begin to happen, stand up and lift up your heads, because your redemption is drawing near.*"



10. REFERENCES

a. BOOKS:

- i. [Alien Intrusion](#), Bates, 2004
- ii. [Lights in the Sky & Little Green Men](#), Ross, 2024
- iii. [Lights in the Sky & Little Green Men](#), Ross, 2002
- iv. [The Mammoth Encyclopedia of Extraterrestrial Encounters](#), Story, 2002
- v. [The UFO BOOK](#), Clark, 1998
- vi. [The Encyclopedia of Extraterrestrial Encounters](#), Story, 2001
- vii. [Scientific Study of Unidentified Flying Objects, Condon & Sullivan](#), 1969

b. VIDEOS (YouTube):

- i. [Aliens, UFO's, abductions through a Christian lens](#), Gary Bates Shine Interview
- ii. [Are Aliens Actually Demons](#)
- iii. [Are UFOs Alien?](#) - Dr. Hugh Ross
- iv. [Biblical View on Aliens and UFOs](#), Vlad & Ross



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- v. [We Saw 6 UFOs While Flying! – End-Times Deception Alert!](#) Voice of God with Joseph Z
- vi. [I Spoke with Over 300 UFO Contactees—Here’s What I Learned](#), CMI
- vii. [Astrophysicist Explains 3 Reasons ALIENS Are NOT From Space](#) (Ross)
- viii. [Ross on UFO's](#) (Ross)
- ix. [Alien Intrusion, DVD](#), CMI, 2018

c. Additional Link:

- i. Space Debris: <https://www.perplexity.ai/search/if-a-1-ton-spacecraft-measurin-uSobDNbISKOnBP59Hfgbug>



11.EXHIBITS

a. Exhibit-A: Probability of Any Planet in the University Able to Support Life is statistically Zero:

i. Based on Reasons to Believe analysis:

<https://reasons.org/explore/publications/articles/probability-for-life-on-earth>
(2004)

	Required Planet Parameter	Probability that feature will fall in the required range for physical life
1	local abundance and distribution of dark matter	0.1
2	relative abundances of different exotic mass particles	0.01
3	decay rates of different exotic mass particles	0.05
4	density of quasars	0.1
5	density of giant galaxies in the early universe	0.1
6	galaxy cluster size	0.1



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7	galaxy cluster density	0.1
8	galaxy cluster location	0.1
9	galaxy size	0.1
10	galaxy type	0.1
11	galaxy mass distribution	0.2
12	size of galactic central bulge	0.2
13	galaxy location	0.1
14	variability of local dwarf galaxy absorption rate	0.1
15	quantity of galactic dust	0.1
16	giant star density in galaxy	0.1
17	frequency of gamma ray bursts in galaxy	0.05
18	star location relative to galactic center	0.2
19	star distance from corotation circle of galaxy	0.005
20	ratio of inner dark halo mass to stellar mass for galaxy	0.1
21	star distance from closest spiral arm	0.1
22	z-axis extremes of star's orbit	0.02
23	proximity of solar nebula to a normal type I supernova eruption	0.01
24	timing of solar nebula formation relative to a normal type I supernova eruption	0.01
25	proximity of solar nebula to a type II supernova eruption	0.01
26	timing of solar nebula formation relative to type II supernova eruption	0.01
27	timing of hypernovae eruptions	0.2



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28	number of hypernovae eruptions	0.1
29	masses of stars that become hypernovae	0.1
30	flux of cosmic ray protons	0.1
31	variability of cosmic ray proton flux	0.1
32	gas dispersal rate by companion stars, shock waves, and molecular cloud expansion in the Sun's birthing star cluster	0.1
33	number of stars in birthing cluster	0.01
34	star formation rate in parent star vicinity during history of that star	0.1
35	variation in star formation rate in parent star vicinity during history of that star	0.1
36	birth date of the star-planetary system	0.01
37	number of stars in system	0.7
38	number and timing of close encounters by nearby stars	0.01
39	proximity of close stellar encounters	0.1
40	masses of close stellar encounters	0.1
41	density of brown dwarfs	0.1
42	distance from nearest black hole	0.2
43	absorption rate of planets and planetismals by parent star	0.1
44	star age	0.4
45	star metallicity	0.05
46	ratio of ^{40}K , ^{235}U , ^{232}Th to iron in star-planetary system	0.02
47	star orbital eccentricity	0.1



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48	star mass	0.001
49	star luminosity changes relative to speciation types & rates	0.00001
50	star color	0.4
51	star rotation rate	0.3
52	rate of change in star rotation rate	0.3
53	star magnetic field	0.1
54	star magnetic field variability	0.1
55	stellar wind strength and variability	0.1
56	short period variation in parent star diameter	0.1
57	star's carbon to oxygen ratio	0.01
58	star's space velocity relative to Local Standard of Rest	0.05
59	star's short term luminosity variability	0.05
60	star's long term luminosity variability	0.05
61	amplitude and duration of star spot cycle	0.1
62	number & timing of solar system encounters with interstellar gas clouds and cloudlets	0.1
63	galactic tidal forces on planetary system	0.2
64	H3+ production	0.1
65	supernovae rates & locations	0.01
66	white dwarf binary types, rates, & locations	0.01
67	structure of comet cloud surrounding planetary system	0.3
68	planetary distance from star	0.001



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69	inclination of planetary orbit	0.5
70	axis tilt of planet	0.3
71	rate of change of axial tilt	0.01
72	period and size of axis tilt variation	0.1
73	planetary rotation period	0.1
74	rate of change in planetary rotation period	0.05
75	planetary revolution period	0.2
76	planetary orbit eccentricity	0.3
77	rate of change of planetary orbital eccentricity	0.1
78	rate of change of planetary inclination	0.5
79	period and size of eccentricity variation	0.1
80	period and size of inclination variation	0.1
81	precession in planet's rotation	0.3
82	rate of change in planet's precession	0.3
83	polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon abundance in solar nebula	0.1
84	number of moons	0.2
85	mass and distance of moon	0.01
86	surface gravity (escape velocity)	0.001
87	tidal force from sun and moon	0.1
88	magnetic field	0.01
89	rate of change & character of change in magnetic field	0.1
90	albedo (planet reflectivity)	0.1



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91	density	0.1
92	density of interstellar and interplanetary dust particles in vicinity of life-support planet	0.3
93	reducing strength of planet's primordial mantle	0.3
94	thickness of crust	0.01
95	timing of birth of continent formation	0.1
96	oceans-to-continent ratio	0.2
97	rate of change in oceans to continent ratio	0.1
98	global distribution of continents	0.3
99	frequency, timing, & extent of ice ages	0.1
100	frequency, timing, & extent of global snowball events	0.1
101	silicate dust annealing by nebular shocks	0.02
102	asteroidal & cometary collision rate	0.1
103	change in asteroidal & cometary collision rates	0.1
104	rate of change in asteroidal & cometary collision rates	0.1
105	mass of body colliding with primordial Earth	0.002
106	timing of body colliding with primordial Earth	0.05
107	location of body's collision with primordial Earth	0.05
108	position & mass of Jupiter relative to Earth	0.01
109	major planet eccentricities	0.05
110	major planet orbital instabilities	0.05
111	drift and rate of drift in major planet distances	0.05



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112	number & distribution of planets	0.001
113	distance of gas giant planets from mean motion resonances	0.02
114	orbital separation distances among inner planets	0.01
115	mass of Neptune	0.1
116	total mass of Kuiper Belt asteroids	0.1
117	mass distribution of Kuiper Belt asteroids	0.2
118	average rainfall precipitation	0.01
119	variation and timing of average rainfall precipitation	0.01
120	atmospheric transparency	0.01
121	atmospheric pressure	0.01
122	atmospheric viscosity	0.1
123	atmospheric electric discharge rate	0.01
124	atmospheric temperature gradient	0.01
125	carbon dioxide level in atmosphere	0.01
126	rates of change in carbon dioxide levels in atmosphere throughout the planet's history	0.001
127	rates of change in water vapor levels in atmosphere throughout the planet's history	0.01
128	rate of change in methane level in early atmosphere	0.01
129	oxygen quantity in atmosphere	0.01
130	nitrogen quantity in atmosphere	0.01
131	carbon monoxide quantity in atmosphere	0.1



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132	chlorine quantity in atmosphere	0.1
133	aerosol particle density emitted from forests	0.05
134	cobalt quantity in crust	0.1
135	arsenic quantity in crust	0.1
136	copper quantity in crust	0.1
137	boron quantity in crust	0.1
138	cadmium quantity in crust	0.1
139	calcium quantity in crust	0.4
140	fluorine quantity in crust	0.1
141	iodine quantity in crust	0.1
142	magnesium in crust	0.4
143	manganese quantity in crust	0.1
144	nickel quantity in crust	0.1
145	phosphorus quantity in crust	0.1
146	potassium quantity in crust	0.4
147	tin quantity in crust	0.1
148	zinc quantity in crust	0.1
149	molybdenum quantity in crust	0.05
150	vanadium quantity in crust	0.1
151	chromium quantity in crust	0.1
152	selenium quantity in crust	0.1
153	iron quantity in oceans	0.1



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154	tropospheric ozone quantity	0.01
155	stratospheric ozone quantity	0.01
156	mesospheric ozone quantity	0.01
157	water vapor level in atmosphere	0.01
158	oxygen to nitrogen ratio in atmosphere	0.1
159	quantity of greenhouse gases in atmosphere	0.01
160	rate of change in greenhouse gases in atmosphere	0.01
161	poleward heat transport in atmosphere by mid-latitude storms	0.2
162	quantity of forest & grass fires	0.01
163	quantity of sea salt aerosols in troposphere	0.1
164	soil mineralization	0.1
165	quantity of anaerobic bacteria in the oceans	0.01
166	quantity of aerobic bacteria in the oceans	0.01
167	quantity of anaerobic nitrogen-fixing bacteria in the early oceans	0.01
168	quantity, variety, and timing of sulfate-reducing bacteria	0.00001
169	quantity of geobacteraceae	0.01
170	quantity of aerobic photoheterotrophic bacteria	0.01
171	quantity of decomposer bacteria in soil	0.01
172	quantity of mycorrhizal fungi in soil	0.01
173	quantity of nitrifying microbes in soil	0.01
174	quantity & timing of vascular plant introductions	0.001
175	quantity, timing, & placement of carbonate-producing animals	0.00001



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176	quantity, timing, & placement of methanogens	0.00001
177	phosphorus and iron absorption by banded iron formations	0.01
178	quantity of soil sulfur	0.1
179	ratio of electrically conducting inner core radius to radius of the adjacent turbulent fluid shell	0.2
180	ratio of core to shell (see above) magnetic diffusivity	0.2
181	magnetic Reynold's number of the shell (see above)	0.2
182	elasticity of iron in the inner core	0.2
183	electromagnetic Maxwell shear stresses in the inner core	0.2
184	core precession frequency for planet	0.1
185	rate of interior heat loss for planet	0.1
186	quantity of sulfur in the planet's core	0.1
187	quantity of silicon in the planet's core	0.1
188	quantity of water at subduction zones in the crust	0.01
189	quantity of high pressure ice in subducting crustal slabs	0.1
190	hydration rate of subducted minerals	0.1
191	water absorption capacity of planet's lower mantle	0.1
192	tectonic activity	0.05
193	rate of decline in tectonic activity	0.1
194	volcanic activity	0.1
195	rate of decline in volcanic activity	0.1
196	location of volcanic eruptions	0.1



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197	continental relief	0.1
198	viscosity at Earth core boundaries	0.01
199	viscosity of lithosphere	0.2
200	thickness of mid-mantle boundary	0.1
201	rate of sedimentary loading at crustal subduction zones	0.1
202	biomass to comet infall ratio	0.01
203	regularity of cometary infall	0.1
204	number, intensity, and location of hurricanes	0.02
205	intensity of primordial cosmic superwinds	0.05
206	number of smoking quasars	0.05
207	formation of large terrestrial planet in the presence of two or more gas giant planets	0.1
	orbital stability of large terrestrial planet in the presence of two or more gas giant planets	0.01
208	total mass of Oort Cloud objects	0.2
209	mass distribution of Oort Cloud objects	0.2
210	air turbulence in troposphere	0.1
211	quantity of sulfate aerosols in troposphere	0.1
212	quantity of actinide bioreducing bacteria	0.01
213	quantity of phytoplankton	0.001
214	hydrothermal alteration of ancient oceanic basalts	0.01
215	quantity of iodocarbon-emitting marine organisms	0.01
216		



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217	location of dislocation creep relative to diffusion creep in and near the crust-mantle boundary (determines mantle convection dynamics)	0.1
218	size of oxygen sinks in the planet's crust	0.2
219	size of oxygen sinks in the planet's mantle	0.2
220	mantle plume production	0.1
221	number and mass of planets in system suffering significant drift	0.2
222	mass of the galaxy's central black hole	0.3
223	timing of the growth of the galaxy's central black hole	0.5
224	rate of in-spiraling gas into galaxy's central black hole during life epoch	0.05
225	distance from nearest giant galaxy	0.5
226	distance from nearest Seyfert galaxy	0.9
227	amount of mass loss by star in its youth	0.1
228	rate of mass loss of star in its youth	0.3
229	rate of mass loss by star during its middle age	0.3
230	quantity of magnetars (proto-neutron stars with very strong magnetic fields) produced during galaxy's history	0.05
231	variation in coverage of star's surface by faculae	0.5
232	ratio of galaxy's dark halo mass to its baryonic mass	0.2
233	ratio of galaxy's dark halo mass to its dark halo core mass	0.2
234	galaxy cluster formation rate	0.1
235	proximity of supernovae and hypernovae throughout history of planet and planetary system	0.1



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236	tidal heating from neighboring galaxies	0.5
237	tidal heating from dark galactic and galaxy cluster halos	0.5
238	intensity and duration of galactic winds	0.3
239	density of dwarf galaxies in vicinity of home galaxy	0.1
240	amount of photoevaporation during planetary formation from parent star and other nearby stars	0.2
241	orbital inclinations of companion planets in system	0.1
242	variation of orbital inclinations of companion planets	0.2
243	inclinations and eccentricities of nearby terrestrial planets	0.3
244	in-spiral rate of stars into black holes within parent galaxy	0.7
245	strength of magnetocentrifugally launched wind of parent star during its protostar era	0.2
246	degree to which the atmospheric composition of the planet departs from thermodynamic equilibrium	0.01
247	delivery rate of volatiles to planet from asteroid-comet belts during epoch of planet formation	0.1
248	amount of outward migration of Neptune	0.1
249	amount of outward migration of Uranus	0.1
250	Q-value (rigidity) of planet during its early history	0.2
251	variation in Q-value of planet during its early history	0.3
252	injection efficiency of shock wave material from nearby supernovae into collapsing molecular cloud that forms star and planetary system	0.1



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253	number of giant galaxies in galaxy cluster	0.2
254	number of large galaxies in galaxy cluster	0.2
255	number of dwarf galaxies in galaxy cluster	0.2
256	number and sizes of planets and planetesimals consumed by star	0.3
257	distance of galaxy's corotation circle from center of galaxy	0.1
258	rate of diffusion of heavy elements from galactic center out to the galaxy's corotation circle	0.2
259	outward migration of star relative to galactic center	0.3
260	degree to which exotic matter self interacts	0.01
261	migration of planet during its formation in the protoplanetary disk	0.1
262	viscosity gradient in protoplanetary disk	0.1
263	variations in star's diameter	0.1
264	average quantity of gas infused into the universe's first star clusters	0.1
265	frequency of late impacts by large asteroids and comets	0.1
266	level of supersonic turbulence in the infant universe	0.05
267	number and sizes of intergalactic hydrogen gas clouds in galaxy's vicinity	0.1
268	average longevity of intergalactic hydrogen gas clouds in galaxy's vicinity	0.2
269	minimization of chloromethane production by rotting plants and fungi that are exposed to the atmosphere (life's survival demands very efficient burial mechanisms and relatively low temperatures)	..01
270	avoidance of apsidal phase locking in the orbits of planets in the planetary system	0.03



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271	number density of the first metal-free stars to form in the universe	0.02
272	epoch during which the first metal-free stars form in cosmic history	0.1
273	level of spot production on star's surface	0.2
274	variability of spot production on star's surface	0.2
275	size of the carbon sink in the deep mantle of the planet	0.05
276	average circumstellar medium density for white dwarf red giant pairs	0.2
277	number densities of metal-poor and extremely metal-poor galaxies	0.1
278	rate of growth of central spheroid for the galaxy	0.05
279	amount of gas infalling into the central core of the galaxy	0.1
280	level of cooling of gas infalling into the central core of the galaxy	0.1
281	ratio of dual water molecules, $(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2$, to single water molecules, H_2O , in the troposphere	0.03
282	heavy element abundance in the intracluster medium for the early universe	0.1
283	quantity of volatiles on and in Earth-sized planet in the habitable zone	0.001
284	rate of infall of intergalactic gas into emerging and growing galaxies during first five billion years of cosmic history	0.1
285	pressure of the intra-galaxy-cluster medium	0.1
286	proximity of solar nebula to a type I supernova whose core underwent significant gravitational collapse before carbon deflagration	0.01



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287	timing of solar nebula formation relative to a type I supernova whose core underwent significant gravitational collapse before carbon deflagration	0.01
288	sizes of largest cosmic structures in the universe	0.01
289	level of spiral substructure in spiral galaxy	0.2
290	mass of outer gas giant planet relative to inner gas giant planet	0.05
291	Kozai oscillation level in planetary system	0.7
292	triggering of El Niño events by explosive volcanic eruptions	0.1
293	time window between the peak of kerogen production and the appearance of intelligent life	0.1
294	time window between the production of cisterns in the planet's crust that can effectively collect and store petroleum and natural gas and the appearance of intelligent life	0.1
295	reduction of Kuiper Belt mass during planetary system's early history	0.1
296	efficiency of stellar mass loss during final stages of stellar burning	0.3
297	efficiency of flows of silicate melt, hypersaline hydrothermal fluids, and hydrothermal vapors in the upper crust	0.2
298	supernova eruption rate when galaxy is young	0.2
299	range of rotation rates for stars are on the verge of becoming supernovae	0.2
300	quantity of dust formed in the ejecta of Population III supernovae	0.1
301	chemical composition of dust ejected by Population III stars	0.3



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302	time in cosmic history when the merging of galaxies peaks	0.2
303	efficiency of ocean pumps that return nutrients to ocean surfaces	0.1
304	sulfur and sulfate content of oceans	0.3
305	density of extragalactic intruder stars in solar neighborhood	0.4
306	density of dust-exporting stars in solar neighborhood	0.3
307	average rate of increase in galaxy sizes	0.1
308	change in average rate of increase in galaxy sizes throughout cosmic history	0.1
309	proximity of solar nebula to asymptotic giant branch stars	0.05
310	timing of solar nebula formation relative to its close approach to asymptotic giant branch stars	0.05
311	orientation of continents relative to prevailing winds	0.3
312	quantity and proximity of gamma-ray burst events relative to emerging solar nebula	0.01
313	proximity of super bubbles to planetary system during life epoch of life-support planet	0.03
314	proximity of strong ultraviolet emitting stars to planetary system during life epoch of life-support planet	0.02
315	number, mass, and distance from star of gas giant planets in addition to planets of the mass and distance of Jupiter and Saturn	0.01
316	quantity and proximity of galactic gamma-ray burst events relative to time window for intelligent life	0.1



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317	infall of Buckminster fullerenes from interplanetary and interstellar space upon surface of planet	0.3
318	quantity of silicic acid in the oceans	0.1
319	heat flow through the planet's mantle from radiometric decay in planet's core	0.002
320	water absorption by planet's mantle	0.01
321	timing of star formation peak for the universe	0.2
322	timing of star formation peak for the galaxy	0.2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anything with a probability of less than 10^{-150} is a <u>statistical impossibility</u>. 		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Probability for occurrence of all 322 life-supporting parameters $\approx 10^{-304}$ 		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maximum possible number of life support bodies in universe $\approx 10^{22}$ 		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thus, less than 1 chance in 10^{282} exists that even one such life-support body would occur anywhere in the universe without invoking divine miracles. 		



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b. EXHIBIT-B: Chronology of Popular Purported UFOs & UAPs Sightings

- i. [Wikipedia's Chronological list](#) of UFO Sightings, from 1450 BC through 2025 AD
- ii. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_reported_UFO_sightings